

HIGHS AND LOWS

اللغة الإنجليزية

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Second Conditional

Structure	Example	Usage	Arabic
If + subject + v2, subject + would / might / could + infinitive	If I were a professional sportsman, I'd probably be much richer now.	To talk about an unlikely or imaginary situation in the present or future	للتحدث عن موقف غير محتمل أو خيالي في الحاضر أو المستقبل

Third Conditional

Structure	Example	Usage	Arabic
If + subject + Past Perfect, subject + would/might/could + have + v3	If I hadn't done all those things, I wouldn't have done so well at university.	To talk about an imaginary situation in the past	للتحدث عن موقف خيالي في الماضي

Mixed Conditionals (Type 2 + Type 3)

Structure	Examples	Explanation	Arabic
If + subject + v2, subject + would + have + v3	1. If I didn't speak Spanish, I'd never have met my Spanish friend 2. If she wasn't clever, she wouldn't have had such a good job.	To talk about the effects of an imaginary present situation on the past	للتحدث عن تأثيرات موقف خيالي في المضارع على الماضي



Mixed Conditionals (Type 3 + Type 2)

Structure	Examples	Explanation	Arabic
If + subject + past perfect ,	1. If I'd won that competition, I'd be richer than I am now.	To talk about the consequences in the present of an imaginary past situation	للتحدث عن العواقب في الحاضر لموقف خيالي في الماضي
subject + would + infinitive	2. If I'd gone to university, I would have a better job.		

أسئلة مقترحة – Suggested questions

- If I ----- a pilot, I would travel all over the world.
a) am b) was c) were d) will be
- If she ----- more time, she would take cooking classes.
a) had b) had had c) have d) has
- If we ----- in New York, we might see a Broadway show.
a) lives b) are living c) lived d) will live
- If I ----- a better memory, I wouldn't forget your birthday.
a) have b) had c) would have d) was having
- If we ----- in Paris right now, we'd be visiting the Eiffel Tower.
a) are b) were c) live d) lived
- If she had taken a map, she ----- lost.
a) wouldn't get b) didn't get c) wouldn't have got d) won't have got



7. If I ----- earlier, I wouldn't have missed the bus.

- a) had woken up b) was waking up c) wake up d) woke up

8. If they had invited me, I ----- to their wedding.

- a) come b) would have come c) came d) will have come

9. If he ----- the warning signs, the accident wouldn't have happened.

- a) saw b) sees c) was seeing d) had seen

10. If he were more generous, he ----- me a gift last week.

- a) gives b) gave c) would have given d) will give

11. If I weren't allergic to cats, I ----- adopted that kitten yesterday.

- a) would have b) could c) had d) will have

12. If she weren't so shy, she ----- spoken at the meeting.

- a) had b) would c) would have d) has

13. If I weren't afraid of heights, I ----- gone skydiving with you.

- a) go b) would have c) will d) would

14. If you had studied medicine, you ----- a doctor now.

- a) would be b) had been c) will be d) would have been

15. If we had moved to Canada, we ----- in the snow now.

- a) would have lived b) were living c) would be living d) live

16. If she had taken the job in London, she ----- there now.

- a) lives b) is living c) would have lived d) would be living

17. If I had studied harder, I ----- a doctor now.

- a) had become b) was c) would be d) am



Wishes and Regrets (Present)

Structure	Examples	Usage	Arabic
I wish / If only + past	1. I wish I had a car. (I don't have a car.) 2. If only I was/were taller. (I'm not tall.)	To talk about present regrets	للتحدث عن الندم / الأسف في الحاضر

Wishes and Regrets (Past)

Structure	Examples	Usage	Arabic
I wish / If only + past perfect	1. I wish you'd told me what sort of house it was. (You didn't tell me.) 2. If only I'd left my car at home today. (I didn't leave my car.)	To talk about past regrets	للتحدث عن الندم / الأسف في الماضي

Criticism in the Past

Structure	Example	Usage	Arabic
Should (not) have + past participle	You shouldn't have read that letter.	When we criticise a past action	عندما ننتقد حدثاً في الماضي

Missed Possibilities in the Past

Structure	Example	Usage	Arabic
Could have + past participle	You could have told me you were coming today!	When something was possible, but didn't happen, so we are unhappy about the result	للتحدث عن شيء كان ممكناً، ولكن لم يحدث، لذلك نحن غير سعداء بالنتيجة



أسئلة مقترحة – Suggested questions

18. I wish I ----- how to swim.

- a) know b) had known c) knew d) will know

19. I wish we ----- a garden in our apartment.

- a) had b) have c) would have d) had had

20. If only I ----- better at sports.

- a) was being b) were c) am d) be

21. If only they ----- closer to the city.

- a) lived b) lives c) live d) had lived

22. I wish I ----- more polite to her yesterday.

- a) had been b) was c) have been d) would be

23. If only he ----- his phone at home.

- a) hadn't forgotten b) doesn't forget c) hasn't forgotten d) didn't forget

24. I wish we ----- the earlier train.

- a) catch b) would catch c) had caught d) caught

25. If only I ----- my umbrella this morning.

- a) brought b) had brought c) bring d) was bringing

26. You ----- that secret. Now it's everywhere!

- a) shouldn't tell b) don't tell c) shouldn't have told d) hadn't told

27. You ----- your password with anyone!

- a) shouldn't have shared b) didn't share c) hadn't shared d) don't share



28. She ----- him the truth. It hurt his feelings.

a) shouldn't tell b) don't tell c) hadn't told d) shouldn't have told

29. They ----- earlier. Now they're late.

a) shouldn't leave b) should have left c) didn't leave d) had left

30. He ----- the last train if he had left earlier.

a) catches b) will catch c) could have caught d) had caught

31. We ----- tickets, but they were too expensive.

a) could have bought b) buy c) had bought d) could buy

32. She ----- me she was sick, but she didn't.

a) could tell b) would tell c) could have told d) should tell

33. You ----- earlier if you'd known about the traffic.

a) could have left b) leave c) had left d) could leave

الاجابات النموذجية

1		10		19		28	
2		11		20		29	
3		12		21		30	
4		13		22		31	
5		14		23		32	
6		15		24		33	
7		16		25			
8		17		26			
9		18		27			



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بتقدر تابعنا على جميع مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي



أ. عمر ملكاوي