

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

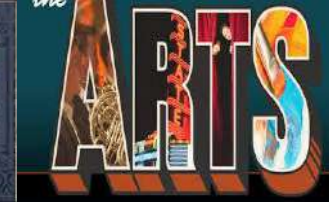
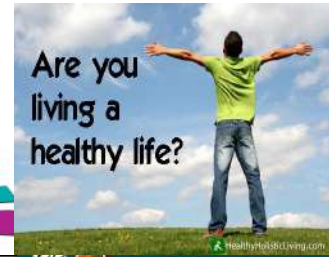
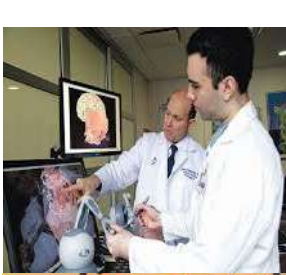
(2018 - 2019)

Action Pack 12



Units 1 - 4

الكتابة الموجهة - ٢٠١٨



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Guided Writing

| The | Ways to foster creativity in children | 2017 - 2018 |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">- create a creative atmosphere- allow children the freedom to explore their ideas- encourage children to read for pleasure.- give children the opportunity to disagree with you | | |

There are many ways to foster creativity in children **such as** creating, **allowing** and **encouraging**, **too**. **Also, another way is** giving

| Characteristics of traditional education |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">- students attend classes in person- students have more opportunities to join clubs- students need more guidance and more direct contact with teachers- students attend classes in a specific time and in a specific location |

There are many characteristics of traditional education. **For example**, students attend classes in person, **have** more opportunities to join clubs **and need** more guidance and more direct contact with teachers ,**too**. **Also**, students attend classes in a specific time and in a specific location.

الحل الثاني

There are many characteristics of traditional education for students such as attending classes in person, **having** more opportunities to join clubs **and needing** more guidance and more direct contact with teachers ,**too**. **Also**, students can attend classes in a specific time and in a specific location.

| What should happen to motorists who break the speed limits ? |
|--|
| Ban from driving Fine for driving fast Put in prison |

There are many things that **should** happen to motorists who break the speed limits **such as** banning them from driving **and** fining them for driving fast, too. **Also, another thing is** putting them in prison.

| How to improve your English language ? |
|---|
| Listen to English programs Read English newspapers and magazines Join English courses regularly |

There are many ways to improve your English language **such as** listening to English programs **and** reading newspapers and magazines, too. **Also, another way is** joining English courses regularly to improve.

| |
|--|
| Why do people use the internet websites ? |
|--|

| |
|---|
| Buy goods Book holidays Pay bills |
|---|

1. There are many reasons why people use the internet websites such as buying books and booking holidays . Another thing is paying pills.
2. People use the internet websites to buy goods and book holidays as well.
Also, they use them to pay bills.
3. There are many reasons that make people use the internet websites such as buying goods and booking holidays. Also, another reason is paying bills.

| |
|----------------------------|
| Advantages of email |
|----------------------------|

| |
|-------------------------------------|
| - it is easy to use - it is fast |
|-------------------------------------|

| |
|-------------------------------|
| Disadvantages of email |
|-------------------------------|

| |
|---|
| - less hand-writing practice - lack personal touch |
|---|

1. There are many advantages of email . For example, it is easy to use and fast. However, there are many disadvantages. For example, it has less hand-writing practice and lack personal touch.
2. There are many advantages of email such as being easy to use and fast. However, there are many disadvantages such as having less hand-writing practice and lack personal touch.

| |
|------------------------------|
| Watching sports on TV |
|------------------------------|

| |
|---------------------------------------|
| - exciting - comfortable and cheap |
|---------------------------------------|

| |
|-----------------------------|
| Watching sports live |
|-----------------------------|

| |
|--|
| - noisy - uncomfortable and expensive |
|--|

1. Watching sports on TV is exciting but watching sports live is noisy. Also, watching sports on TV is comfortable and cheap. On the other hand, watching sports live is uncomfortable and expensive.
2. In comparison with watching sports on TV which is exciting , comfortable and cheap , watching sports live is noisy , uncomfortable and expensive.

| |
|--------------------------|
| Successful people |
|--------------------------|

| |
|--|
| work hard - communicate openly - welcome change - learn new skills- |
|--|

1. Successful people work hard, communicate openly and welcome change, too. Also, they learn new skills.
2. There are many qualities for successful people such as working hard, communicating openly and welcoming change , too. Also, another quality is learning new skills.

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Name | Mahmoud Darwish |
| Date (born and died) | 1942 - 2008 |
| Profession | Poet and author |
| Achievements | - Leaves of Olives and Wingless Birds |

Mahmoud Darwish, who was a poet and an author, was born in 1942 and died in 2008. There are many achievements for Mahmoud Darwish such as "Leaves of Olives and Wingless Birds".
(He wrote " Leaves of Olives and Wingless Birds.")

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Name | Najeeb Mahfouth |
| Place/ Date of birth | Cairo , 1911 |
| Place/ date of death | Cairo, 2006 |
| Profession | Novelist |
| Achievements | - Awarded the Nobel Prize for literature - Father of modern Arabic Literature |

Najeeb Mahfouth, **who was** a novelist, **was born in** Cairo in 1911 **and died in** Cairo in 2006. **He was** awarded Nabel Prize for Literature **and considered (called) the** father of modern Arabic Literature.

Write two sentences about Qasir Bashir

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Location | Jordanian Desert |
| Date of construction | beginning of the 4 th century |
| Purpose of building | protection of the Roman borders |
| Description of the building | huge towers, 23 rooms |

1. Qasir Bashir , **which is located in the** Jordanian Desert, **was built / constructed at the** beginning of the 4th century. **It was built to** protect the Roman borders. **Also, it has** huge towers and twenty-three rooms.
2. Qasir Bashir , **which is located in the** Jordanian Desert, **was built / constructed at the** beginning of the 4th century **to** protect the Roman borders. **Also, it has** huge towers and twenty-three rooms.

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Name | Ibn Bassal |
| Date | 11 th century BC |
| Location | AlAndalus |
| Profession | Writer, scientists, engineer |
| interests | Botany and agriculture |
| achievements | A book of agriculture – water pumps – irrigation system |
| legacy | Advice and instructions to farmers |

Ibn Bassal , **who lived in** AlAndalus **in the** eleventh century, **was** a writer , a scientist and an engineer. **He was interested in** botany and agriculture , **so he made many** achievements such as **writing** a book about agriculture **and designing** water pumps and irrigation systems. **Ibn Bassal's legacy** was great because all the farmers followed his advice and instructions.

| Advantages – The Internet of Things | | Disadvantages– The Internet of Things | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Health | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - monitor health and activity. - fridges advise on healthy eating - more time to relax | Privacy | - everything you do is tracked |
| Transport | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - driverless cars automatically avoid crashes - traffic controlled more efficiently - no more traffic jams | Security | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - criminals could get control of your personal information - criminals could take over the whole system |
| At home | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - control washing machines, cookers, ..etc. with your phone. - lights and heating go on and off automatically (saving energy) | Safety | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - computers sometimes fail - consequences could be terrible |
| Leisure | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - smart TV automatically download your favourite shows. - music system play music to suit your mood | Employment | - many thousands of jobs are lost |

1. Lights will go on and off automatically. **In this way, / Therefore,/ Consequently,/ As a result,** we will save energy.
2. **On the one hand**, life would be easier. **On the other hand**, we will have less privacy and security.
3. Driverless cars automatically avoid crashes. **However**, their computers sometimes fail and the consequences would be terrible.
4. **Although** the "Internet of Things" will make our life easier and more comfortable, it will make many problems to privacy, security and safety.

| Ways to start a speech | 2018 |
|--|------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - start with a positive statement. - refer to a well-known person. - quote from recent research. - thank the organizers and audience. | |

There are many ways to start a speech such as starting with a positive statement, referring to a well-known person and quoting from recent research, too. Also, another way is thanking the organizers and audience.

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Name | Al-Kindi | Alkindi |
| Date of birth | 801 CE | AlKindi was born in 801 BC |
| Date of death | 873 BC | AlKindi died in 873 BC |
| Profession - occupation | Physician, ... , .. | He was a physician . |
| interests | botany | He was interested in botany |
| achievements | ground-breaking discoveries | Also, he made ground-breaking . / There are many |
| legacy | instructions and advice | His legacy is |
| ways to | Listen - use – find ---- | There are many ways such as –v-ing |
| What ? | Ban.....- put- fine | There are many things such as +V-ing |
| How? | Listen – read | There are many ways such as + V-ing |
| Why / Why do ? | Buy - book pay | There are many reasons that make such as +V-ing |
| The ways | Listen | There are many ways such as + V-ing |
| Advantages of | easy, fast | There are many advantages of such as being |
| Characteristics of | Students attend... – students have... | There are many characteristics..... For example, students |
| Successful people | Work hard – welcome change | There are many qualities for successful people such as +V-ing |
| Landline phones | Old – large and heavy | Landline phones are old , large and heavy . |
| Tablet computer | Light and heavy | Tablet computer is light and heavy . |
| Location | Amman | is located in Amman |
| Watching sports on TV | Exciting , comfortable and cheap | Watching sports on TV is exciting, and |
| Date of construction | 1970 | It was constructed in 1970 |
| Date of building | 2001 | It was built in 2001 |
| Purpose of building | Protection of the Roman borders | It was built to protect the Roman borders |
| Duration | Two years | It lasted two years |
| Description of the building | Huge towers – 23 rooms | It has huge towers and twenty-three rooms |

GUIDED WRITING

الكتابة الموجهة

Linking words: يجب التعرف على كلمات الربط التي في الجدول لأنها مطلوبة في الكتابة.

| Example | Continuation | Contrasting | Summarizing |
|--|--|--|---|
| For example for instance such as like | Moreover, as well as then Furthermore, and In addition to .Also, , too. | but On the one hand, On the other hand, Although, Nevertheless However, | Finally, To sum up, In conclusion, To conclude, I believe.... |

Example: Read the information below, and then in your Answer Booklet, write two sentences using the given notes about Purposes of building dams. Use the appropriate linking words.

| Purposes of building dams |
|---|
| -save water. -irrigate plants. -generate electricity. |

There are many purposes of building dams such as; saving water and irrigating plants. In addition, the last purpose is also generating electricity.

ملخص الطريقة بثلاث نقاط كالآتي ☺

There are many \ some \ several العنوان such as; +

(1) **V-ing**..... and (2) **V-ing**..... . In

addition, the last الكلمة الاولى من العنوان مفردة (3) **V-ing**.

Example: Read the information below, and then in your Answer Booklet, write two sentences using the given notes about Purposes of building dams. Use the appropriate linking words.

Ways to start a speech

- start with a positive statement.
- refer to well-known person.
- quote from recent research.
- thank the organizer and the audience.

There are many ways to start a speech such as; starting with a positive statement, quoting from recent research and referring to well-known person. In addition, the last way is also thanking the organizer and the audience.

ملخص الطريقة بأربع نقاط كالآتي ☺

There are many \ some \ several العنوان such as; + (1)

V-ing....., (2) **V-ing**..... and (3) **V-ing**.

In addition, the last الكلمة الاولى من العنوان مفردة (4) **V-ing**.

ملاحظات:

1. يتم حذف هذه الاجزاء من العنوان ويكتب العنوان بحرف صغير.

The, the main, some, best

The benefits of recycling old paper

- saves much quantities of water and electricity.
- reduces air pollution.
- saves trees.
- provides new jobs.

ملاحظات:

2. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:

➤ How تحول الى ways

How to keep brain active.

- learn a language.
- play chess.
- do puzzles.

There are many ways to keep your brain active such as; learning a language and playing chess. In addition, the last way is also doing puzzles.

ملاحظات:

3. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:

➤ Why عند السؤال تحول الى reasons that وتحذف do

Why do people prefer village life?

- escape from overcrowding
- be far from pollution.
- avoid the street of city life.

There are many reasons that people prefer village life such as; escaping from overcrowding be far from pollution. In addition, the last reason is also avoiding the street of city life.

ملاحظات:

4. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:
➤ What عند السؤال تحول الى things that ونقلب الفاعل مع الفعل.

What can government do to encourage recycling?

There are many things that government can do to encourage.....

ملاحظات:

5. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:

| The internet of things | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Advantages | Disadvantages |
| convenience free | dangerous limited |

On the one hand, the internet of things is convenience and free.
On the other hand, it is dangerous and limited.

ملخص الطريقة كالآتي ☺

One the one hand, (الكلمة الرعيسية) + is \ are (1) **adv.....** and (2) **Adv.....** .

One the one hand, (it \ they) + is \ are (1) **dis** and (2) **dis.....** .

ملاحظات:

6. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:

| Watching sports on T.V | Watching sports life |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| exciting comfortable and cheap | noisy uncomfortable and expensive |

On the one hand, watching sports on T.V is exciting, comfortable and cheap. On the other hand, watching sports life is noisy, uncomfortable and expensive.

ملاحظات:

7. يتم التعامل مع العناوين التي تأتي على نمط سؤال كالتالي:

. المهنة and المهنة , who was born in 0000 and died in 0000, was a famous الاسم
One of his \ her achievements \ works was (إذا كان انجاز واحد)
His \ Her achievements were And (إذا كان أكثر من انجاز)

Read the information below , and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, Write a brief biography using all the giving notes below about (Mahmoud Darwish) using the appropriate linking words.

Name: Mahmoud Darwish

-Date (born and died: 1942-2008 CE.

-Professions: poet and author.

- achievements: Leaves of olives and Wingless birds.

Mahmoud Darwish, who was born in 1942 and died in 2008 CE, was a famous poet and author. His achievements are Leaves of olives and Wingless birds.

Now practice

Name: Jabir ibn Hayyan.

Date: (born 722CE, died 815)

Profession: chemist.

Achievements: the production of sulphuric acid and inventing new scales.

Purposes of building dams

- save water.
- irrigate plants.
- generate electricity.

How to keep brain active.

- learn a language.
- play chess.
- do puzzles.

Benefits of Recycling old paper

- saves much quantities of water and electricity.
- reduces air pollution.
- saves trees.
- provides new jobs.

Ways to reduce water usage

- take shorter showers.
- wash your fruits and vegetables in a pan.
- turn off the water tap after you wash your hands.
- use a bucket of water to wash your car.

➤ للمزيد من الامتحانات وشرح المادة كاملة اشترك معنا بالمجموعة على الفيس بوك واليوتيوب
لشرح المادة كاملة:

(شرح لايف انجليزي توجيهي فادي مرار)

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